E 179 .N37

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choes From The Nation



Mary Neely.







MARY NEELY

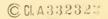


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To search and not to find is wearisome; to search and find is enjoyable.

The one who appears to have every answer at his command is not the one to be relied upon so much as the one who finds out by diligent research.

I have compiled this little book with the hope that it may prove an aid to the teacher, an inspiration to the student, and a blessing to those who are too busy to delve among musty books and libraries.

Mary Neely.



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Breathes there a man with soul so dead,
Who never to himself hath said,
"This is my own, my native land;"
Whose heart hath ne'er within him burned,
As home his footsteps he hath turned
From wandering on a foreign strand?

Scott.



# Discovery and Settlement

WILL undertake the enterprise for my own crown of Castile, and, if it be necessary, I will pawn my jewels to raise the money to defray the cost.

Queen Isabella of Spain.

\* \* \* \*

Land! Land! Senor, I claim my reward.

Pinzon to Columbus.

\* \* \* \*

To Castile and Leon, Colon gave a new world.

Inscribed on Columbus' Tomb by Ferdinand.

\* \* \* \*

Shame, white man! There is a land not far away where there is plenty of gold for all.

Indian Chief to Balboa.

Welcome, Englishmen!

Samoset's Welcome to the Pilgrims.

\* \* \* \*

He who will not work shall not eat.

John Smith.

\* \* \* \*

None dropped a tear for none had enjoyed a day of happiness.

Said of Starving Time.

\* \* \* \*

The old fool has taken more lives in that naked country than I did for the death of my father.

Charles II of Berkeley.

\* \* \* \*

Not as to Frenchmen but as to Lutherans.

Menendez.

\* \* \* \*

The friendship between you and me I shall not compare to a chain; for that the rains might rust or the falling tree might break.

We are the same as if one man's body were to be divided into two parts; we are all one flesh and blood.

Wm. Penn to the Indians.

We will live in love with William Penn and his children as long as the sun and moon shall shine.

Indian to Penn.

\* \* \* \*

It was the only treaty never sworn to and never broken.

Penn's Treaty.

\* \* \* \*

Not as to Spaniards but as to traitors, robbers, and murderers.

Gourges.

My heart breaks. Now I am ready to die.

King Philip.

\* \* \* \*

If it is against your conscience to work to-day, it is against my conscience to allow you to play while others work.

Gov. Bradford on First Thanksgiving.

\* \* \* \*

The eagle signifies swiftness, the buffalo, strength. The English are swift as a bird and as strong as a beast before their enemies.

The eagle's feathers are soft and signify love; the buffalo's skin is warm and means protection; therefore love and protect our families.

Indian Chief to Oglethorpe.

La Salle stands in history as a statue cast in iron.

Anon.

\* \* \* \*

I give these books for a foundation of a college for this colony.

Elihu Yale.

\* \* \* \*

Drum! Drum! If I am interrupted again, I'll make sunshine through you.

Captain Wadsworth.

\* \* \* \*

Love will conquer all things.

Seal of Rhode Island.

\* \* \* \*

Do not imagine we are cast down. We shall die; we shall be captured, burned, butchered. Be it so, those who die in their beds do not always die the best death.

A Jesuit Father.

\* \* \* \*

Oh rest, thou image of the great Colon, Thousand centuries remain, guarded in the urn

And in the remembrance of our nation.

Epitaph on Tombstone of Columbus.

## French and Indian War

HE Indians may frighten continental troops, but they can make no impression on the King's regulars.

Braddock.

\* \* \* \*

Kill me, but spare the English, who are under my protection.

General Montcalm

\* \* \* \*

Thank God, I shall not see the surrender of Quebec.

General Montcalm.

\* \* \* \*

Support me that my brave men may not see me fall.

General Wolfe.

\* \* \* \*

I'd rather be the author of "The Elegy in a Country Church-yard," than to have the glory of beating the French to-morrow.

General Wolfe.

Now God be praised, I die happy.

General Wolfe.

\* \* \* \*

Valor gave them a common death; history, a common fame; posterity, a common monument.

Inscription on Wolfe and Montcalm's Monument.

\* \* \* \*

I am persuaded that England will soon repent of having removed the only check that could keep her colonies in awe. They stand no longer in need of her protection; she will call on them to contribute toward supporting the burdens they have helped to bring upon her, and they will answer by striking off all dependence.

A French Nobleman.

# Struggle for Independence

HANK God, there are no free schools, nor printing presses in America, and I hope there will be none for a hundred years.

King George III.

There must be one tax to keep the right

King George III.

\* \* \* \*

Gage ought to be considered and guarded against as an unnatural and inveterate foe to the country.

to tax.

Massachusetts Assembly.

\* \* \* \*

The trials we have had, prove that the rebels are not the despicable rabble too many have supposed them to be.

General Gage.

\* \* \* \*

The very children have drawn in a love of liberty with the air they breathe.

General Gage.

I like those fellows and cannot help secretly hoping for their success. The British Parliament has acted like an infuriated bull in regard to the American business.

Frederic II of Prussia.

\* \* \* \*

Stick to us, old fellow, or we are gone.

Appeal to Patrick Henry.

\* \* \* \*

Live or die, sink or swim, survive or perish, I give my hand with my heart in it to this vote.

Supposed Speech of Adams by Webster.

\* \* \* \*

We must fight, I repeat it, sir; we must fight. I know not what course others may take, but as for me, give me liberty or give me death.

Patrick Henry.

\* \* \* \*

Caesar has his Brutus, Charles the First, his Cromwell, and George the Third,—may profit by their example.

Patrick Henry.

\* \* \* \*

These are the times that try men's souls.

Thomas Payne.

Resolved, that these united colonies are, and by right ought to be, free and independent states.

Richard Henry Lee.

Shall the descendants of Britons tamely submit to this? No, sirs! we never will while we revere the memory of our gallant and virtuous ancestors.

Lee.

\* \* \* \*

Of this, at least, we are assured, that our struggle will be glorious, our success certain; since even in death we shall find that freedom which in life you forbid us to enjoy.

Lee.

By uniting we stand, by dividing we fall. John Dickinson.

United we stand, divided we fall.

Morris.

We must be unanimous; we must hang together.

John Hancock,

Yes, we must all hang together or we will all hang separately.

Doctor Franklin.

\* \* \* \*

Every man seems to consider himself as a piece of a sovereign over America; seems to jostle himself into the throne with the king, and talk of *our* subjects in the colonies.

Doctor Franklin.

\* \* \* \*

He never spoke a word too soon; he never spoke a word too late; he never spoke a word too much; he never failed to speak the right word at the right time.

Said of Doctor Franklin.

\* \* \* \*

Those fellows say we'll not fight. By heaven, I hope I shall die up to my knees in blood.

Dr. Joseph Warren.

\* \* \* \*

To my dying day I will oppose, with all the power and faculties God has given me, all such instruments of slavery on the one hand and villainy on the other.

James Otis.

Then and there the trumpet of the Revolution was sounded.

John Adams.

\* \* \* \*

Sir, I rejoice that America has resisted! Three millions of people so dead to all the feelings of liberty as voluntarily to submit to be slaves would have been fit instruments to make slaves of all the rest.

William Pitt.

\* \* \* \*

This law will be resisted to blood and to death.

John Ashe.

\* \* \* \*

Well, boys, you've had a fine night for your Indian caper. But mind, you've got to pay the fiddler yet!

Montague after the "Tea Party."

\* \* \* \*

Proclaim Liberty throughout all the land unto all the inhabitants thereof.

Inscription on Old Liberty Bell.

# Revolutionary War



ISPERSE, you rebels; lay down your arms.

Major Pitcairn.

\* \* \* \*

Aim low! wait until you see the whites of their eyes.

Prescott.

\* \* \* \*

The liberties of the country are safe.

Washington after Bunker Hill.

\* \* \*

Men of New York! You will not fear to follow where your general leads!

Montgomery.

\* \* \* \*

In the name of the Great Jehovah and the Continental Congress!

Ethan Allen.

He dared to lead where any dared to follow.

sk sk sk sk

Inscription on Putnam's tomb.

I have not yet begun to fight.

Paul Jones.

\* \* \* \*

Ten thousand peasants keep five thousand troops shut up! Let us in and we'll soon find elbow-room.

Cornwallis at Boston.

\* \* \* \*

Every kind of service for the good of one's country is honorable if it is necessary.

Nathan Hale.

\* \* \* \*

I only regret that I have but one life to lose for my country.

Nathan Hale.

\* \* \* :

I have beaten them! I have beaten all the Americans!

George III before Battle of Saratoga.

\* \* \* \*

Not the fee-simple of all Jamaica could induce me to part with my integrity.

Colonel Moultrie.

Colonel, don't let us fight without a flag. I'll fix it on a halberd and place it on the merlon of the bastion next the enemy.

Sergeant Jasper.

\* \* \* \*

I was born in America. I lived there to the prime of my life; but, alas! I can call no man in America my friend.

Benedict Arnold.

\* \* \* \*

Sire, I know General Arnold, and abominate traitors.

Earl Balcarras.

\* \* \* \*

Let me die in this old uniform in which I fought my battles. God forgive me for ever putting on any other.

Benedict Arnold.

\* \* \* \*

Shoot me like a soldier, but do not hang me like a villain.

John Andre.

\* \* \* \*

Whom can we trust now?

Washington of Arnold.

I request you to witness to the world that I die like a brave man.

Major Andre.

\* \* \* \*

See the Red-coats; we must beat them to-day, or Betty Stark is a widow.

General Stark.

\* \* \* \*

Try me.

Kosciusko.

\* \* \* \*

I want to fight as a volunteer for American independence.

Kosciusko.

\* \* \* \*

If ever the treaty is violated, I'll rise irom my grave to fight you.

Wayne to Indians.

\* \* \* \*

The fort's our own.

Countersign at Stony Point.

At last we have run down the old fox, and we'll bag him in the morning.

Cornwallis.

\* \* \* \*

To arms! General Washington has outgeneraled us. Let us flee to the rescue of Princeton!

Erskine.

\* \* \* \*

Howe has not taken Philadelphia so much as Philadelphia has taken Howe.

\* \* \*

Doctor Franklin.

Burgovning-Cornwallis.

General Gates.

\* \* \* \*

That gallant officer is General Fraser. I admire him but he must die. Stand among these trees and do your duty.

General Morgan.

I am not worth purchasing, but such as I am, the King of England is not rich enough to buy me.

Reed.

\* \* \* \*

Never gained and never lost a battle.

Said of Greene.

\* \* \* \*

Beware that your northern laurels do not turn to southern willows.

Lee to Gates.

\* \* \* \*

That Colonel Washington is very illiterate. I am told that he can not write his name.

Colonel Tarleton.

\* \* \* \*

Ah, Colonel, you bear evidence that he can make his mark.

Mrs. Jones.

\* \* \* \*

If there is any one to whom the Lord will listen, it is General Washington, and under such a commander our independence is certain.

Isaac Potts.

Until time shall be no more, a test of the progress which our race has made in wisdom and virtue, will be derived from the veneration paid to the immortal name of Washington.

Lord Brougham.

First in war; first in peace; and first in the hearts of his countrymen.

Lee of Washington.

My eyes have grown dim in the service of my country, but I have never doubted her justice.

Washington.

Providence left him childless that his country might call him Father.

Said of Washington.

I die hard, but I am not afraid to go.

George Washington.

Past two o'clock and Cornwallis is taken.

Watchman's Cry.

O God! it is all over.

Lord North.

## Development of the States

AMILTON smote the rock of the national resources and abundant streams of revenue burst forth. He touched the dead corpse of public credit and it sprang upon its feet.

Webster.

Nothing groveling, low or meanly selfish, came near the heart of Calhoun.

Webster.

Liberty and Union, now and forever, one and inseparable.

Daniel Webster.

Adams was the hammer and the anvil; his courage was unflinching; he never knew what fear was. After his arm quivered, and his eye grew dim, he was ready to begin life anew and fight its battles over again.

Bancroft.

Thomas Jefferson still lives.

John Adams.

Of all the public men who figured in the United States, Jefferson was incomparably the best scholar and the most variously accomplished man.

Parton.

\* \* \* \*

They rarely die and never resign.

Jefferson on Office-seekers.

\* \* \* \*

The executive authority had to be stretched until it cracked, to cover the purchase of Louisiana.

Jefferson.

\* \* \* \*

He died poor in money but rich in honor.

s = 3k

This is the fourth of July.

Thomas Jefferson.

: \* \* \*

Millions for defense but not a cent for tribute.

Pinckney.

\* \* \* \*

Madison could not be kicked into a fight.

Congressman.

It was his rare good fortune to have a whole nation for his friends.

Said of Madison.

\* \* \* \*

Once an Englishman, always an Englishman.

England's Policy.

\* \* \* \*

I want to die, like Wolfe, in the arms of victory.

\* \* \* \*

If I could fight longer I would with pleasure, but I must—consider—myself—a prisoner of war.

Dacre to Hull.

\* \* \* \*

I'll try, sir.

Colonel Miller.

Don't give up the ship!

Captain Lawrence.

We have met the enemy and they are ours.

Captain Perry.

\* \* \* \*

If Monroe's soul were turned inside out, not a spot would be found on it.

Jefferson.

This is the last of earth; I am content.

J. Q. Adams.

\* \* \* \*

I would rather be right than be president.

Henry Clay.

\* \* \* \*

Here lies a man who was in the public service for fifty years, and never attempted to deceive his countrymen.

Breckinridge of Clay.

\* \* \* \*

The principles of government; I wish them carried out. I ask nothing more.

William Harrison.

Killed by office-seekers.

Said of W. H. Harrison.

I am waiting for Santa Anna to surrender.

General Taylor.

\* \* \* \*

A little more juice, General Bragg.

General Taylor.

\* \* \* \*

Old Whitey missed the fire at Monterey and he shall not miss his fun this time.

General Taylor.

\* \* \* \*

General Taylor never surrenders.

General Crittenden.

\* \* \* \*

I have tried to do my duty. I am not afraid to die.

President Taylor.

\* \* \* \*

You have libeled the state of South Carolina, and my venerable relative.

Brooks to Sumner.

A patient waiter is no loser.

Judge Vail to Morse.

\* \* \* \*

What hath God wrought!

First Telegram.

\* \* \* \*

Glory to God in the highest, on earth, peace and good will to men.

Morris' last Message.

\* \* \* \*

England and America are united! Glory to God in the highest, on earth, peace and good will to men.

Queen Victoria to Buchanan.

\* \* \* \*

I am a gentleman, you are another.

Black Hawk.

\* \* \* \*

To the victor belong the spoils.

Marcy.

I am too old a soldier to leave the garrison in the hands of the enemy.

President Jackson.

\* \* \* \*

A soldier oughtn't to grunt.

A. Jackson.

\* \* \* \*

Our Federal Union! It must be preserved.

A. Jackson.

\* \* \* \*

Please give my compliments to my friends in your state of South Carolina, and say to them, that if a single drop of blood be shed in opposition to the laws of the U. S., I shall hang the first man I can lay my hands on, engaged in such unreasonable conduct.

A. Jackson.

# Civil War to Present Time

O destroy any sectional party, whether North or South, and to restore, if possible, the national fraternal feeling between the different states, that had existed during the early days of the Republic.

Buchanan's Policy.

God bless my country.

Buchanan.

The Union, the Constitution and the Enforcement of Laws.

Bell Party.

Whenever any considerable section of our Union shall deliberately resolve to go out, we shall resist all coercive measures to keep them.

New York Tribune.

On to Richmond!

Union Cry.

On to Washington!

Cry of the South.

\* \* \* \*

On to Atlanta!

Cry of the West.

\* \* \* \*

Dear General, you are better off than I am. You have lost your *left* arm, but I, in losing you, have lost my *right* arm.

Lee to Jackson.

\* \* \* \*

There's Jackson standing like a stonewall!

General Bee.

\* \* \* \*

Let us cross the river, and rest under the shade of the trees.

General Jackson.

\* \* \* \*

If any man pulls down the American flag, shoot him on the spot.

General Dix.

\* \* \* \*

We can hold this pass until the regiment is mustered out of service.

George at Chickamauga.

Pooh! they can't hit an elephant at this distance.

Sedgwick at Spottsylvania.

\* \* \* \*

I am going to Mobile in the morning, if God is my leader, as I hope He is, and in Him do I put my trust.

Farragut.

\* \* \* \*

Webb, I'll give them one more shot.

Lieutenant Cushing.

\* \* \* \*

Give them the cold steel, boys.

Geneal Armistead.

\* \* \* \*

No terms but unconditional surrender. I propose to move immediately upon your works.

U. S. Grant.

\* \* \* \*

I propose to fight it out on this line if it takes all summer.

Grant.

\* \* \* \*

Hermetically sealed up the Union forces.

Grant.

General Grant's "Let us have peace" was the still, small voice that succeeded the whirlwind and the storm of war.

Rev. Stewart St. Clairsville.

\* \* \* \*

He holds on like a bull-dog.

Said of General Grant.

\* \* \* \*

The "battle above the clouds" was poetry, there having been no action there worthy the name of battle.

Grant.

\* \* \* \*

I know no method to secure the repeal of bad or obnoxious laws, so efficient as their stringent execution.

Grant's Inaugural.

\* \* \* \*

The friends of my adversity I shall always cherish most. I can better help those who helped to relieve the gloom of my dark hours than those who are so ready to enjoy with me the sunshine of my prosperity.

Grant.

Things are in a shape to push.

Sheridan to Grant.

Push things!

Grant to Sheridan.

From Atlanta to the sea.

Sherman's March.

I beg to present to you, as a Christmas present, the city of Savannah.

\*

Sherman.

olic We will hold the town until we starve.

Thomas.

Turn back, men, turn back and face the other way!

Sheridan.

We will water our horses at Philadelphia and eat baked beans at Boston.

Lee.

If ever I get a chance to strike a blow at slavery, I'll hit it hard. A. Lincoln.

I made a solemn vow before God, that if Lee were driven back from Maryland I would crown the result by the declaration of treedom to the slaves.

A. Lincoln.

\* \* \* \*

Suspicions which may be unjust need not be stated.

A. Lincoln.

\* \* \* \*

What we say here will soon be forgotten, but what they did here will live forever in the nation's memory.

A. Lincoln.

\* \* \* \*

The occasion is piled high with difficulty, and we must rise high with the occasion.

A. Lincoln

\* \* \* \*

With malice toward none, with charity for all, with firmness in the right, as God gives us to see the right, let us strive to finish the work we have begun.

A. Lincoln.

Sic Semper Tyrannus.

J. Wilkes Booth.

Oh, how hard it is to die and not be able to leave the world any better for one's little life in it!

A. Lincoln.

\* \* \* \*

Now he belongs to the ages. . . . There lies the most perfect ruler of men the world has ever seen.

Stanton of Lincoln.

\* \* \* \*

The remedy of political errors, if any are committed, is to be found only in the action of the people at the polls.

General McClellan.

\* \* \* \*

The Constitution of the United States was founded in the face of monarchy and slavery. No wonder, then, it contains in it much that should not be there.

Fred. Douglass.

\* \* \* \*

A government founded on Impartial Liberty, where all have a voice and a vote, irrespective of color or of sex,—what is there to hinder such a government from standing firm?

Fred. Douglass.

We cast out ballots as we shot our bullets.

Republican Motto.

\* \* \* \*

Unless the Southern States submit to the rightful issues of war, I would keep them out of the Union till the heavens melt with fervent heat.

General Butler.

\* \* \* \*

A "Rough" on a throne.

London Spectator of Johnson.

\* \* \* \*

Treason must be made odious.

A. Johnson.

When you hear a man always prating about the Constitution, spot him as a traitor.

A. Johnson.

Go West, young man.

Greeley.

No dismissal except for cause, and no promotion except for merit.

President Hayes.

Reunited—one country again and one country forever. Proclaim it from the press and pulpit; teach it from the schools; write it across the skies!

Wm. McKinley.

One on God's side is a majority.

Phillips on John Brown.

\* \* \*

The Almighty Dollar, that great object of universal devotion.

Washington Irving.

\* \* \* \*

The American Republic must live. It shall stand towering sublime, like the last mountain in the deluge, while the earth rocks at its feet, and the thunders peal above its head—majestic, immutable, magnificent.

Wendell Phillips.

\* \* \* \*

Let the colors of the army, under which the sons of all the States are to meet and mingle in common patriotism, speak of nothing but Union.

Carl Schurz.

\* \* \* \*

A star for every State, and a State for every star.

Winthrop.

\* \* \* \*

There is a higher law than the Constitution.

W. H. Seward.

\* \* \* \*

God reigns and the Government at Washington still lives.

James A. Garfield.

He serves his party best who serves the country best.

Rutherford B. Hayes.

\* \* \* \*

Whether in chains or in laurels, Liberty knows nothing but victories.

Wendell Phillips.

\* \* \* \*

Our Country! In her intercourse with foreign nations may she ever be in the right; but our country, right or wrong.

Stephen Decatur.

\* \* \*

The fairest vision on which these eyes ever rested was the flag of my country in a

foreign port.

Beauitful as a flower to those who love it, terrible as a meteor to those who hate, it is the symbol of the power and the glory and the honor of fifty millions of Americans.

George F. Hoar.

\* \* \*

The first thing a man owes to his country is the integrity of his own life.

David J. Brewer.

\* \* \* \*

I would rather be beaten in the right than succeed in the wrong.

James A. Garfield.

I am not bound to win, but I am bound to be true; I am not bound to succeed, but I am bound to live up to what light I have. I must stand with anybody that stands right; stand with him while he is right and part with him when he goes wrong.

Abraham Lincoln.

\* \* \*

He was a foe without hate; a friend without treachery; a soldier without cruelty; and a victim without murmuring.

He was a public officer without vices; a private citizen without wrong; a neighbor without reproach; a Christian without hypocrisy; and a man without guile.

Hill of Robert E. Lee.

\* \* \* \*

My fidelity to my constituents is not measured by the support they give me. I have convictions I would not surrender if 10,000 majority were against me.

Wm. McKinley.

\* \* \* \*

What history will say of him will be written in letters of gold.

Dolliver of McKinley.

\* \* \* \*

American soldiers never surrender but to Americans.

William McKinley.

Thy will, not ours, be done.

William McKinley.

\* \* \*

Lord of the universe, shield us and guide us, Trusting Thee always thru shadow and sun; Thou hast united us, who shall divide us? Keep us, oh, keep us, the Many in One.

Oliver Wendel Holmes.

\* \* \* \*

Independence or death!

Cuban Cry.

\* \* \* \*

Remember the Maine!

Slogan of Americans in Cuban War.

\* \* \* \*

I would rather lose my ship at sea, like a sailor, than in a harbor.

It was the only thing for me to do.

Admiral Cervera.

\* \* \* \*

I only believe in one race, mankind. From the wild, tawny Indian to the refined, blonde Englishman, a man for me is worthy of respect according to his honesty and feelings, no matter to what country or race he belongs or what religion he professes. So are nations for me.

Maximo Gomez.

In the name of humanity, in the name of civilization, in behalf of endangered interests which give us the right and the duty to speak and to act, the war in Cuba must stop.

Grover Cleveland.

#### \* \* \*

A great cause has triumphed. Every Democrat, every true progressive of whatever alliance, must now lend his full force and enthusiasm to the fulfillment of the people's hope, the establishment of the people's rights so that justice and progress may go hand in hand.

President-elect Wilson.

#### \* \* \* \*

Friends, I want to say this about myself. I have too many important things to think about to pay heed or feel any concern about my own death.

Roosevelt after being shot.

### \* \* \* \*

We, here in America, hold in our hands the hope of the world, the fate of the coming years; and shame and disgrace will be ours if in our eyes the light of high resolve is dimmed, if we trail in the dust the golden hopes of men.

Theodore Roosevelt.

Thou, too, sail on, O Ship of State! Sail on. O Union, strong and great! Humanity with all its fears. With all the hopes of future years, Is hanging breathless on thy fate! We know what Master laid thy keel, What Workman wrought thy ribs of steel. Who made each mast, and sail, and rope, What anvils rang, what hammers beat, In what a forge and what a heat Were shaped the anchors of thy hope! Fear not each sudden sound and shock, 'Tis of the wave and not the rock: 'Tis but the flapping of the sail. And not a rent made by the gale! In spite of rock and tempest's roar, In spite of false lights on the shore, Sail on, nor fear to breast the sea! Our hearts, our hopes, are all with thee, Our hearts, our hopes, our prayers, our tears, Our faith triumphant o'er our fears, Are all with thee,—are all with thee!

Henry W. Longfellow.

\* \* \* \*

The Past has taught its Lesson; the Present has its Duty; and the Future its Hopes.

Ridpath.

# Noted Women

Elizabeth Zane Pocahontas Jane McCrea Mollie Pitcher Betsy Ross Dorothy Dix Barbara Fritchie Harriet Beecher Stowe Clara Barton Frances Willard Susan B. Anthony Dr. Anna Shaw Jane Addams Lucretia Mott Mary Livermore Elizabeth Cady Stanton Helen Kellar Julia Ward Howe Lydia M. Child Hetty Green Anna Dickinson Mrs. H. H. A. Beach Lillian Nordica Mrs. Mary E. Surratt Mary Lyon Felicia Hemans Mary Emma Woolley

# Inventions and Inventors

	Date	Inventor
Lightning Rod	1752	Franklin
Cotton Gin	1793	Whitney
Steamboat		
Steel Plows		
Erie Canal		
Locomotive		
Harvester		
Revolving Fire Arms		
Vulcanized Rubber		
Telegraph		
Sewing Machine		
Atlantic Cable		
Telephone	1876	Bell
Phonograph	1877	Edison
Electric Light		
Wireless Telegraph	1890	Marconi
X-Ray	1896	Roentgen
Aeroplane	1909	Wright
Electric Street Car		
Velocipedes		
Barometer	1643	Torricelli
Telescope		
Thermometer		
Vaccination		
Stereoscope	1838	Wheatstone
Steel Bridge		
Amer. Newspaper		
Microscope		

# Sobriquets —MEN

Apostle of the IndiansJohn Elic	ot
Bayard of the South	n
Bachelor President Buchana	
Captain ShrimpMiles Standis	h
Children's FriendEugene Fiel	d
Father of the RevolutionJohn Adam	ıs
Father of his CountryGeorge Washington	n
Great PacificatorHenry Cla	у
Great Admiral John Cabo	
Game CockSumne	er
Honest AbeA. Lincol	n
Hoosier PoetJames W. Rile	
Iron Quill Eugene War	
Light Horse HarryHenry Le	
Little PhilSherida	n
Mad AnthonyAnthony Wayn	
Mill boy of the LashesHenry Cla	у
Old TippecanoeWilliam Harriso	n
Old Rough and ReadyZachary Taylo	
Old HickoryAndrew Jackso	
Old PutIsrael Putna	
Poor Richard Frankli	
Rock of Chicamauga Thoma	
Rail Splitter Lincol	
Sledge of Nashville	
Sage of Monticello	
Swamp Fox Mario	
Sunny JimVice-President Sherma	n
Teddy Rooseve	
The God-like Daniel	
The Silent SoldierGran	
Uncle RobertGeneral Le	
Veto MayorClevelan	d

# MISCELLANEOUS

Abolitionists	Against Slavery
Butternuts	Favoring the South
Blue Coats	Unionists
Battle Above the Clouds	Lookout Mountain
Charter Oak	Oak in Connecticut
Carpet-Baggers	Southern Intruders
Cradle of Liberty	Faneuil Hall
Confederates	Southerners
Daughters of Liberty	Women of Revolution
Forefathers Rock	Plymouth Rock
Father of Waters	Mississinni River
Forty-niners	Gold Hunters
Fulton's Folly	First Steamhoat
Green Mountain Boys	Pove of Vermont
Green Mountain Boys	Confederates
Gray Coats	Chattanoora
Hawks' Nest	Deitich China
Iron-clads	British Sulps
Iron-clad Oath	Allegiance to U.S.
Liberty Bell	Independence Bell
Mother Country	England
Mistress of the Sea	British vessels
Old Ironsides	Compromise of '51
Omnibus Bill	Wandering Puritans
Pet Banks	Jackson's Policy
Rag Baby	U. S. Currency
Rod Rage	British Flags
Squatter Sovereignty	Kansas-Nebraska Bill
Swamn Angel	Parrot Guns
Spoil Systems	Rotation in Office
The Hermitage	Jackson's Home
Tories	Favoring the King
Tea Party	Overthrowing the Tea
Underground Railroad	Assisting the Negro
Virgin Queen	Opposed to the King
WhigsYankee Cheese Box	The Monitor
	Ind Monitor

# STATES

Maine Pine Tree St	ate
New HampshireGranite St	
VermontGreen Mountain St	
MassachusettsOld Bay St	ate
Rhode IslandLittle Rh	ody
Connecticut	ate
New York Empire St	ate
PennsylvaniaKeystone St	ate
DelawareBlue Hen St	ate
New JerseyGarden St	ate
MarylandOld Line St	ate
VirginiaOld Domin	ion
West VirginiaPanhandle St	ate
North CarolinaTarheel St	ate
South CarolinaPalmetto St	ate
GeorgiaCracker St	ate
FloridaPeninsular St	ate
AlabamaLand of Flow	ers
MississippiBayou St	ate
LouisianaPelican St	ate
TexasLone Star St	ate
TennesseeVolunteer St	ate
KentuckyBlue Grass St	ate
OhioBuckeye St	ate
Indiana	ate
IllinoisSucker St	
MichiganWolverine St	ate
Wisconsin Badger St	ate
MinnesotaGopher St	ate
IowaHawkeye St	ate
NebraskaTree-Planter St	ate

KansasSunflower	State
MissouriBullion	
ArkansasBear	
North DakotaFlickertail	
South DakotaSunshine	
Wyoming Equality	
ColoradoCentennial	
Utah Honey Bee	
NevadaSagebrush	
MontanaTreasure	
IdahoGem of the Mou	
OregonBeaver	
WashingtonEvergreen	
CaliforniaGolden	

# CITIES

77
Atlanta Forest City
AugustaThe Lowell of the South
Boston Hub of Universe
BrooklynCity of Churches
BaltimoreCity of Monuments
ChicagoWindy City
ClevelandSheffield of America
DenverQueen City of the Plains
Lynchburg Hill City
MilwaukeeCream City of the West
Minneapolis and St. PaulTwin Cities
New Haven Elm City
OurayGem of the Rockies
PhiladelphiaCity of Brotherly Love
Savannah Forest City
San FranciscoCity of the Golden Gate
WashingtonCity of Magnificent Distances
WichitaPeerless Princess of the Plains

# Acrostics

1775	Lexington.
1776	Independence.
1777	Burgoyne's surrender.
1778	Evacuation of Philadelphia.
1779	Recapture of Savannah.
1780	Treason of Arnold.
1781	Yorktown surrendered.
17/X1	I () K to will building a

Secession begun. 1860

Lincoln inaugurated. 1861

Antietam. 1862

1863 Vicksburg captured.

Early's Raid. 1864

Surrender of Lee. 1865

Lincoln elected. 1860 Lincoln inaugurated. 1861 Lincoln's proclamation. 1862 Lincoln abolishes slavery. 1863 1864 Lincoln appoints Grant.

Lincoln assassinated. 1865

# Mothers of Presidents

# Virginia-

Washington, Jefferson, Madison, Monroe, Tyler and Woodrow Wilson.

# New York-

Van Buren, Fillmore, Arthur, Cleveland and Roosevelt.

### Ohio-

William Henry Harrison, Hayes, Garfield, McKinley and Taft.

### Tennessee-

Jackson, Polk and Johnson.

### Massachusetts-

John Adams and J. Q. Adams.

### Illinois--

Lincoln and Grant.

# New Hampshire— Franklin Pierce.

Louisiana— Zachary Taylor.

# Pennsylvania— James Buchanan.

# Indiana-

Benjamin Harrison.

Abraham Lincoln was assassinated in Washington, April 14, 1865, by J. Wilkes Booth.

\* \* \* \*

James A. Garfield was assassinated in Washington, July 2, 1881, by Guiteau.

\* \* \* \*

William McKinley was assassinated at Buffalo, September 6, 1901, by Czolgosz.

\* \* \* \*

Ex-President Roosevelt was shot in Milwaukee, October 6, 1912, by Schrank.

# Patriotic Songs

# STAR-SPANGLED BANNER

Oh, say, can you see, By the dawn's early light, What so proudly we hailed

At the twillght's last gleaming? Those stripes and bright stars, Through the perilous fight, O'er the ramparts we watched

Were so gallantly streaming.
And the rockets' red glare,
The bombs bursting in air,
Gave proof thru the night
That our flag was still there.
Oh, say, does the star-spangled banner still
wave

O'er the land of the free and the home of the braye?

Francis Scott Key .

# BATTLE CRY OF THE REPUBLIC.

Mine eyes have seen the glory
Of the coming of the Lord,
He is tramping out the vintage
Where the grapes of life are stored;
He hath loosed the fateful lightning
Of his terrible swift sword.
His truth is marching on.

Julia Ward Howe

### MARYLAND

Thou wilt not cower in the dust,
Maryland! my Maryland!
Thy gleaming sword shall never rust,
Maryland! my Maryland!
Remember Carroll's sacred trust,
Remember Howard's warlike thrust,
And all thy slumbers with the just,
Maryland! my Maryland!

J. R. Randall.

## **AMERICA**

My country, 'tis of thee,
Sweet land of Liberty,
Of thee I sing;
Land where my fathers died,
Land of the Pilgrim's pride,
From every mountain side,
Let freedom ring.

Dr. Samuel F. Smith.

# COLUMBIA THE GEM OF THE OCEAN

Columbia, the gem of the ocean,

The home of the brave and the free,
The shrine of each patriot's devotion,
The world offers homage to thee.
Thy mandates make heroes assemble
When Liberty's form stands in view;
Thy banners make tyranny tremble
When borne by the red, white and blue.

David T. Shaw.

# HAIL, COLUMBIA

Hail, Columbia, happy land,
Hail, ye heroes, heaven-born band,
Who fought and bled in freedom's cause;
And when the storm of war was gone
Enjoyed the peace your valor won.
Let Independence be your boast,
Ever mindful what it cost,
Ever grateful for the prize
Let its altar reach the skies.

Joseph Hopkinson.











